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Bridging the Gap From Clinical Dermatology to Dermatopathology

Robert T. Brodell, MD

Tenured Professor/Chair, Department of Pathology Past Founding Chair, Department of Dermatology Billy S Guyton, MD Distinguished Professor University of Mississippi Medical Center

Disclosures: Principal investigator for clinical trials (Novartis and Sanofi); Corevitas psoriasis biologic registry; Stock - Veradermics, Inc

Tips & Tricks in Procedural DERMATOLOGY

This unique compendium of practical *Tips and Tricks in Procedural Dermatology* highlights techniques designed to enhance common dermatologic tests and surgeries. The goal of these innovations is to maximize outcomes by providing simple, quick, efficient, effective, almost "fail-safe" office surgeries that minimize expense and risk for the benefit of our patients.

Careful descriptions and more than clinical photographs and artistic renderings are utilized to demonstrate:

 Optimal methods for performing common office dermatologic tests: potassium hydroxide, scabies, and Tzanck preparations

Proper choice of biopsy location

Improvements in routine surgical procedures including shave and punch biopsies, curettage, and suturing techniques Techniques involving chemical destruction of appropriate lesions

Novel enhancements of complex procedures in dermatologic surgery including Mohs surgery, elliptical excisions, nail procedures, flaps and grafts

- Cryotherapy and cryosurgery tips to improve outcomes

 New approaches to light based therapy including photodynamic therapy, vascular lesion laser, pigmented lesion laser, fractionated CO2 laser, and intense pulsed light (IPL) technologies

Robert T Brodell MD is Professor and Chairman of the Department of Dermatology and Professor and Interim Chairman of the Department of Pathology, University of Mississippi Medical Center in Jackson, Mississippi, USA and Instructor in Dermatology at the University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry in Rochester, New York, USA. He has published many tips and tricks in procedural dermatology emphasizing his interest in surgery for the medical dermatologist.

Stephen E Helms MD is Professor and Interim Vice Chairman of the Department of Dermatology at the University of Mississippi Medical Center in Jackson, Mississippi, USA. His subspecialty interest is contact dermatitis and other interests include office (bedside) dermatologic testing and patient safety.

Michael T Cosulich MD is Instructor in Dermatology at the University of Mississippi Medical Center in Jackson, Mississippi, USA. He has a special interest in surgical dermatology and increasing office efficiency.

Jeremy D Jackson MD is Associate Professor of Dermatology at the University of Mississippi Medical Center in Jackson, Mississippi, USA. He is double boarded in Internal Medicine and Dermatology and has subspecially interests in the areas of cutaneous lymphoma, complex medical dermatology, hospitalist dermatology and photodynamic therapy.

Ashish C Bhatia MD is Associate Professor of Clinical Dermatology at Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine in Chicago, Illinois, USA. He is a fellowship-trained dermatologic surgeon with extensive experience in Mohs surgery and reconstruction, cosmetic surgery, and laser applications.

William Abramovits MD FAAD is Professor of Dermatology, Department of Internal Medicine, Baylor Scott & White University Hospital and Assistant Clinical Professor (Dermatology) at the University of Texas Medical School, Dallas, Texas, USA. He has numerous publications and teaching experience in the field of cold as therapy and Co-edited a textbook on Dermatological Cryosurgery and Cryotherapy.

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Tips 8 Tricks in Procedural DERMATOLOGY

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Shelving Recommendation DERMATOLOGY Brodell

Jackson Helms

Schulmeier

Cosulich

Bhatia

Abramovits

Tips & Tricks in Procedural DERMATOLOGY

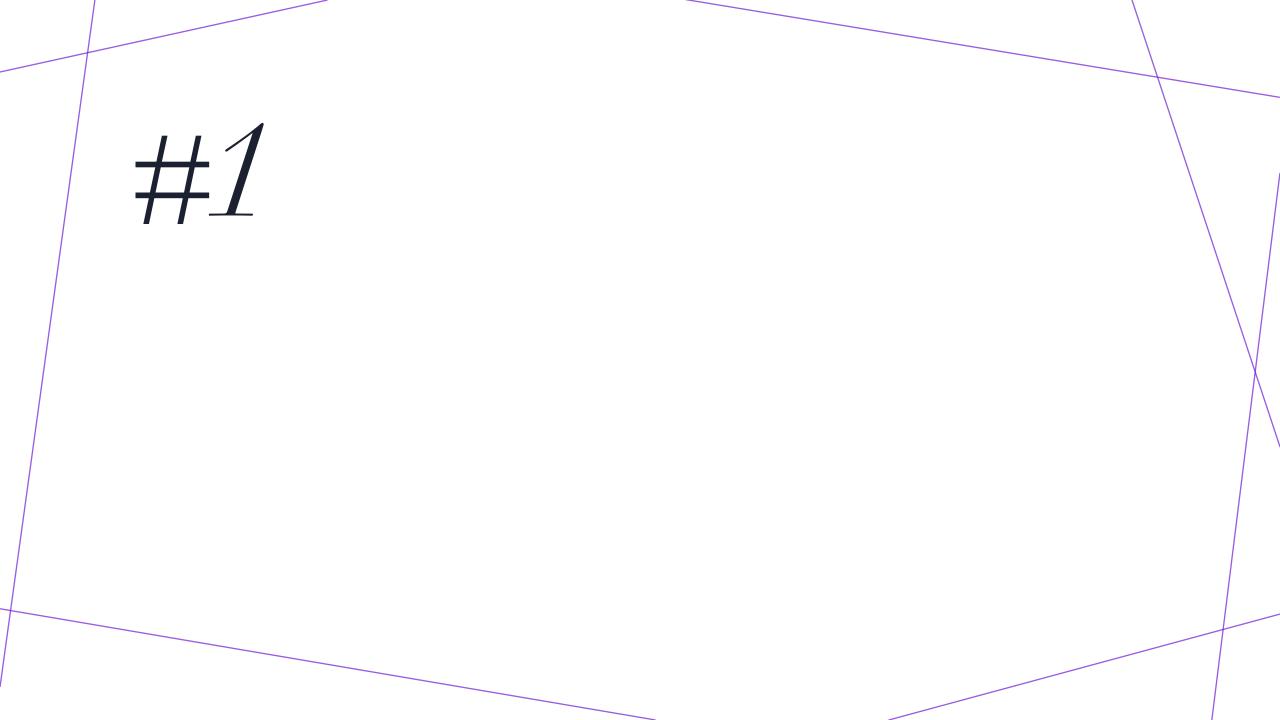
Efficient and Effective Approaches to Achieving Optimal Diagnostic and Therapeutic Results

"THE REAL

IAYPEE

Robert T Brodell Jeremy D Jackson Stephen E Helms Jennifer Schulmeier Michael T Cosulich Ashish C Bhatia William Abramovits THE POWER OF THE VIGNETTE

 Michael E. Bigby, MD : In singing the praises of evidence-based medicine said: "When something happens almost every time...even a series of anecdotes make strong evidence"

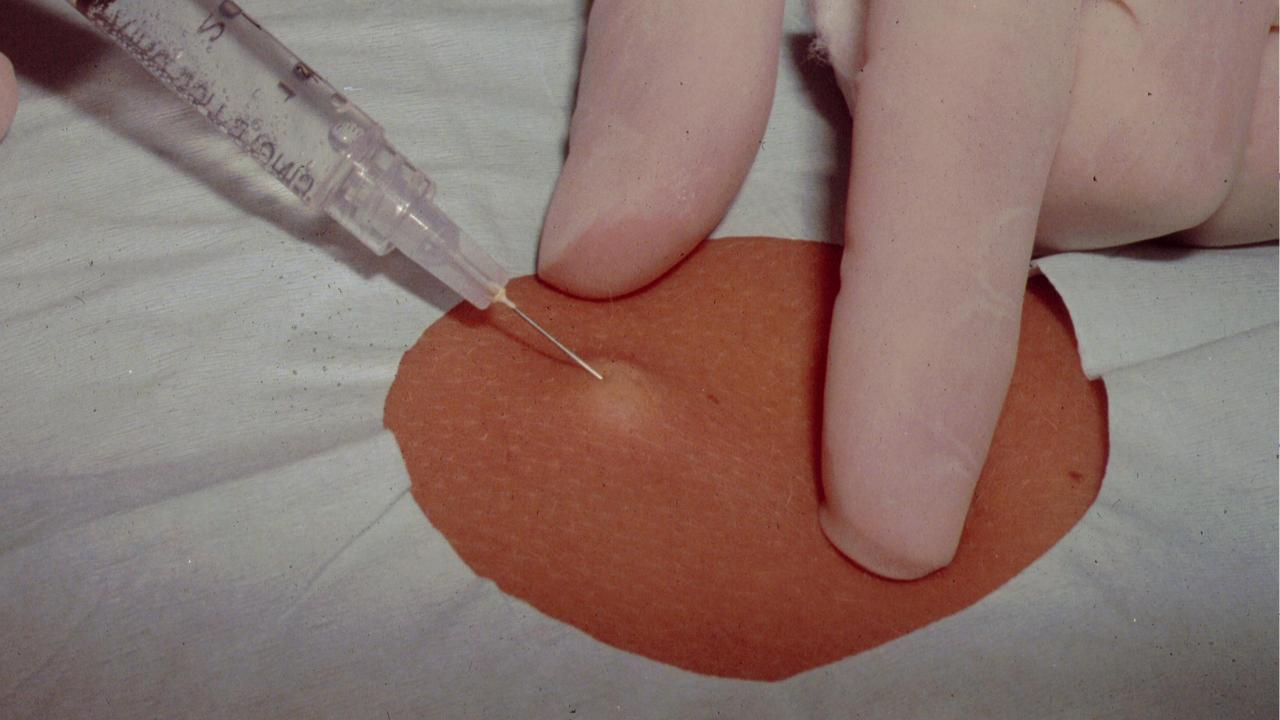


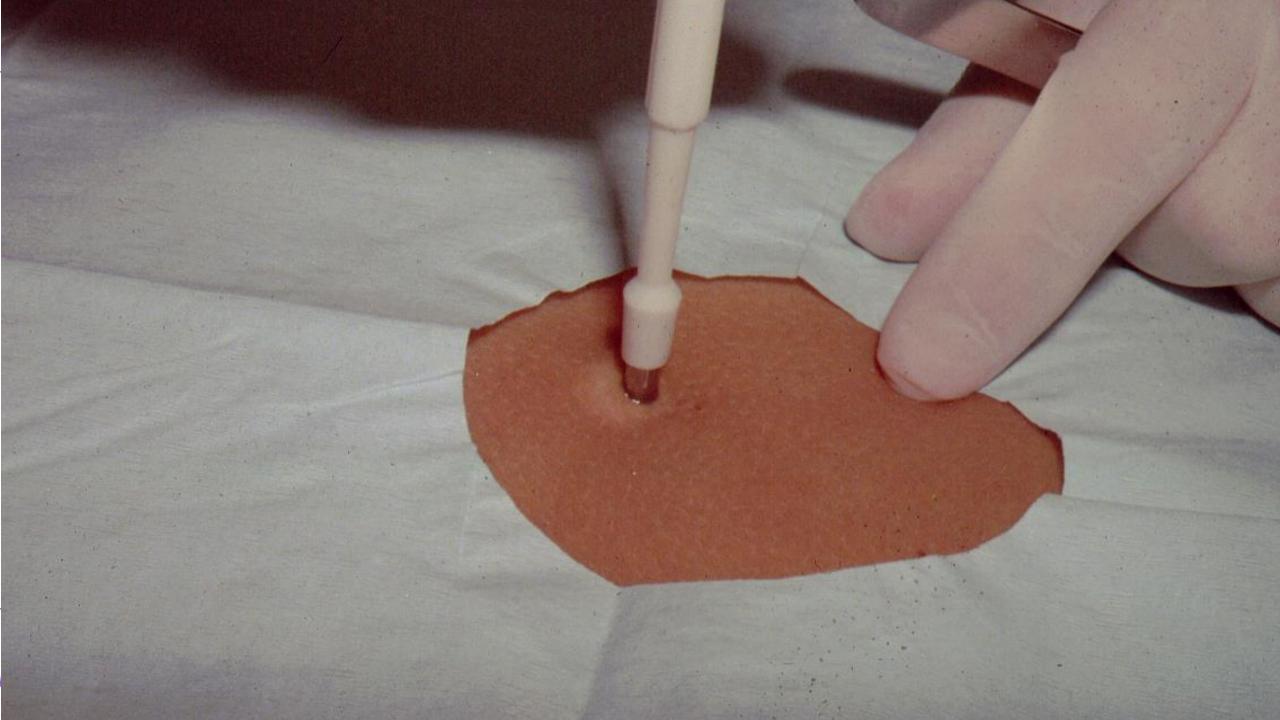
• Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection

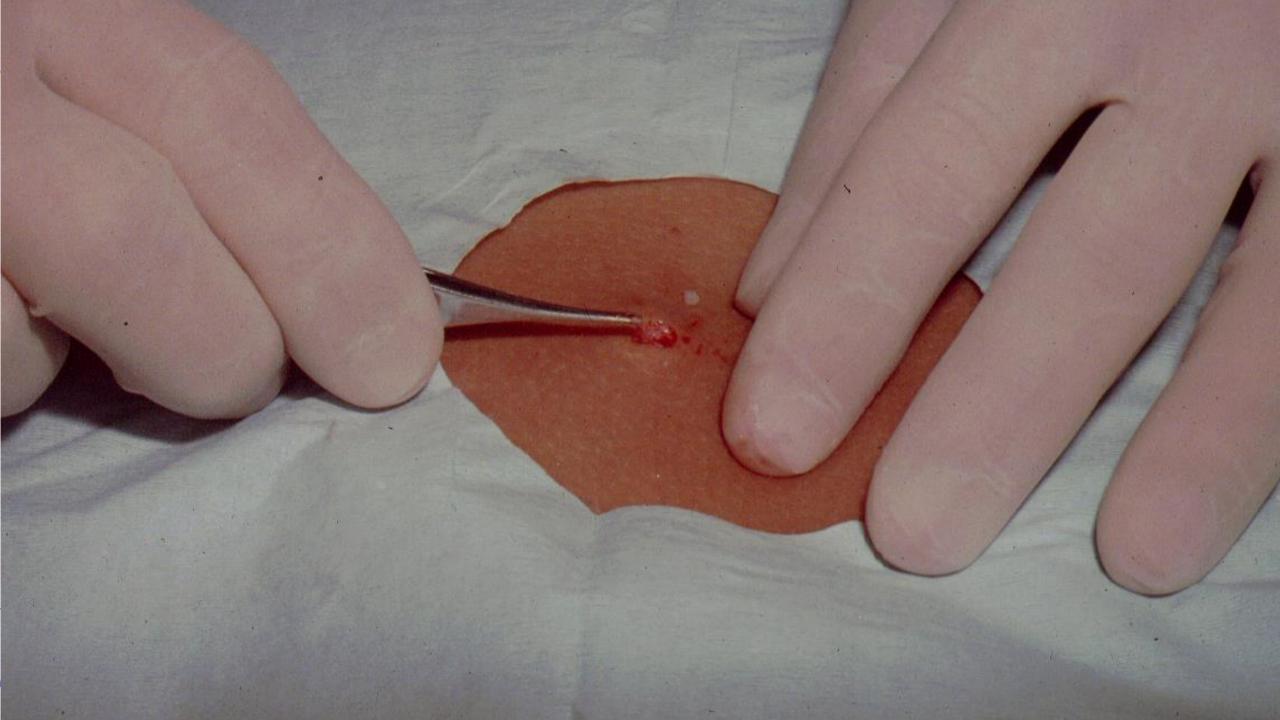
- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique



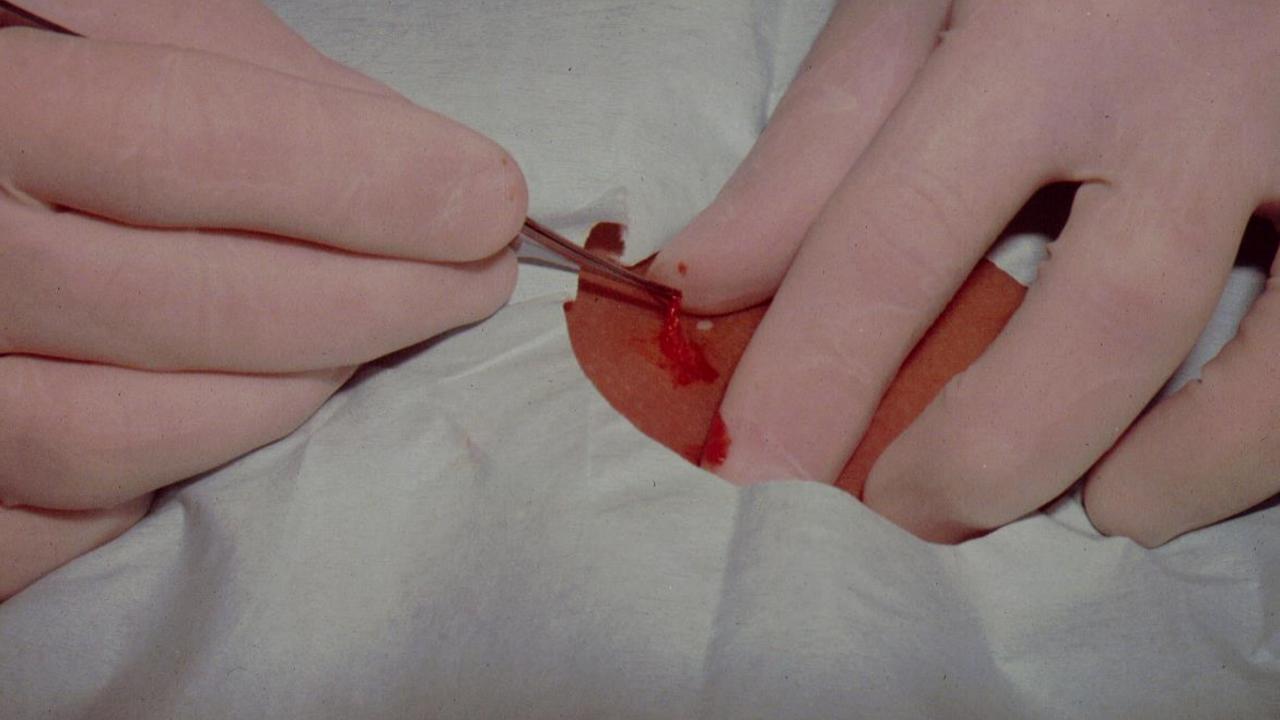


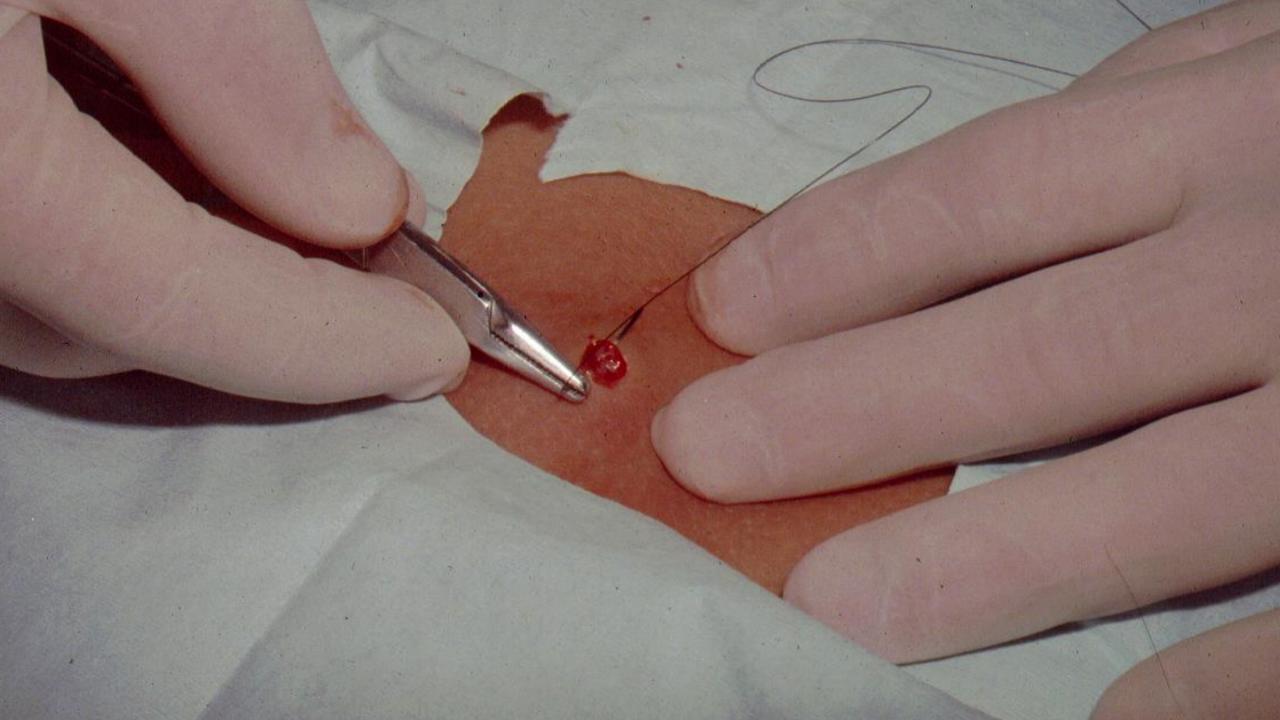












- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique
- Effectiveness

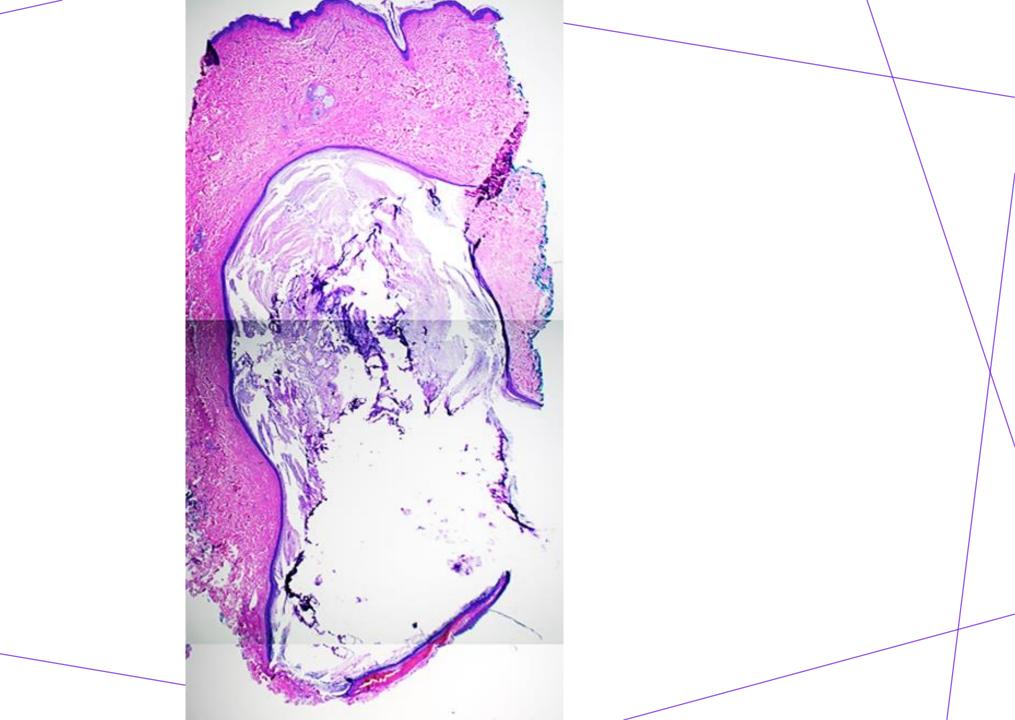
RESULTS

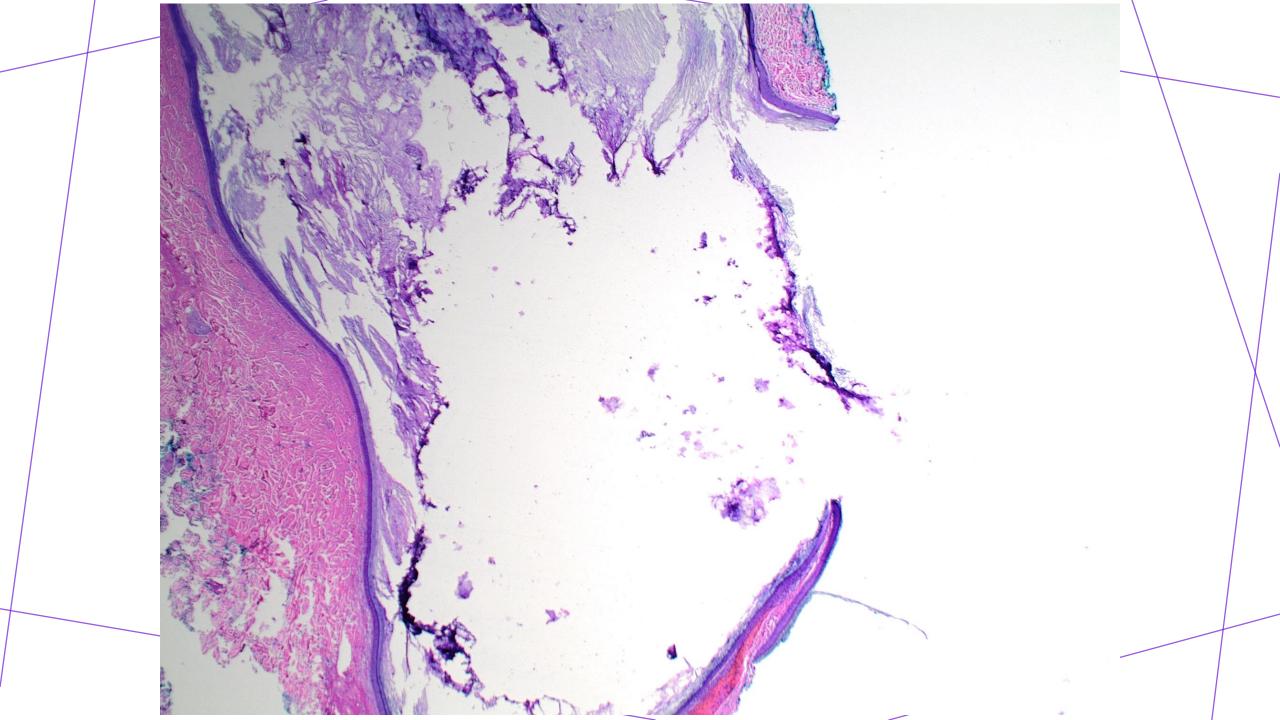
- N= 646 patients
- Chart review cyst recurrence rate = 3.6% (mean time to patientinitiated follow-up of 79.3 weeks).
- Cyst recurrence rates in patients returning survey = 8.3% (more than half recurred in 1st year)
- Subanalysis revealed a trend showing that inflamed cysts had a lower recurrence rate.

Mehrabi D, Leonhardt JM, Brodell RT. Removal of Keratinous and pilar cysts with the punch incision technique: analysis of surgical outcomes. Dermatol Surg. 2002 28(8):673-7 doi 10.1046/j.1524-4725.2002.02020x. PMID: 1217056

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique
- Effectiveness
- Side Effects and Cost

IF YOU THINK EXCISION IS STILL THE TREATMENT OF CHOICE...

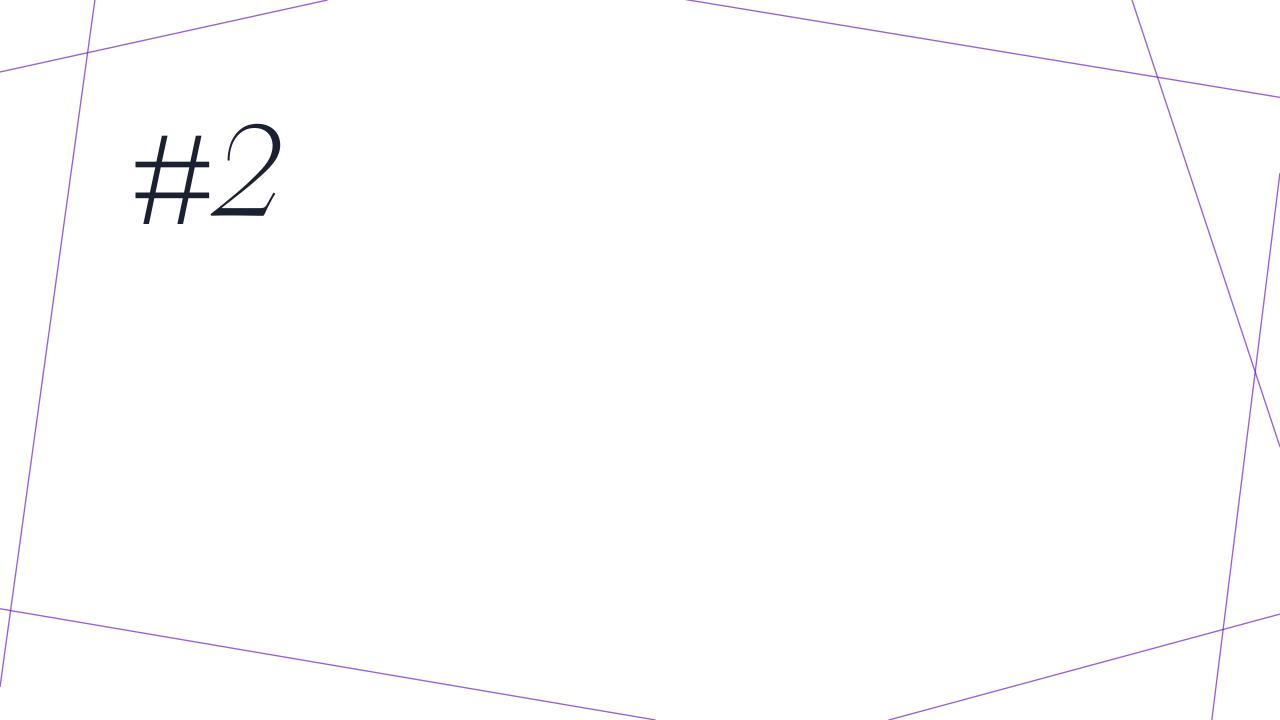




•Summary → Try it on a pilar cyst!

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- Mehrabi D, Leonhardt JM, Brodell RT. Removal of Keratinous and pilar cysts with the punch incision technique: analysis of surgical outcomes. Dermatol Surg. 2002 28(8):673-7 doi 10.1046/j.1524-4725.2002.02020x. PMID: 1217056
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- Lieblich, Lawrence M., Roy G. Geronemus, and Richard C. Gibbs. "Use of a biopsy punch for removal of epithelial cysts." *Journal of Dermatologic Surgery & Oncology* 8.12 (1982).
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- Mukuda, Kengo & Watanabe, Punch Incision versus Elliptical Excision for Epidermal Inclusion Cysts: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. 2021. 2. 335-346. 10.3390/surgeries2030033.



PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology

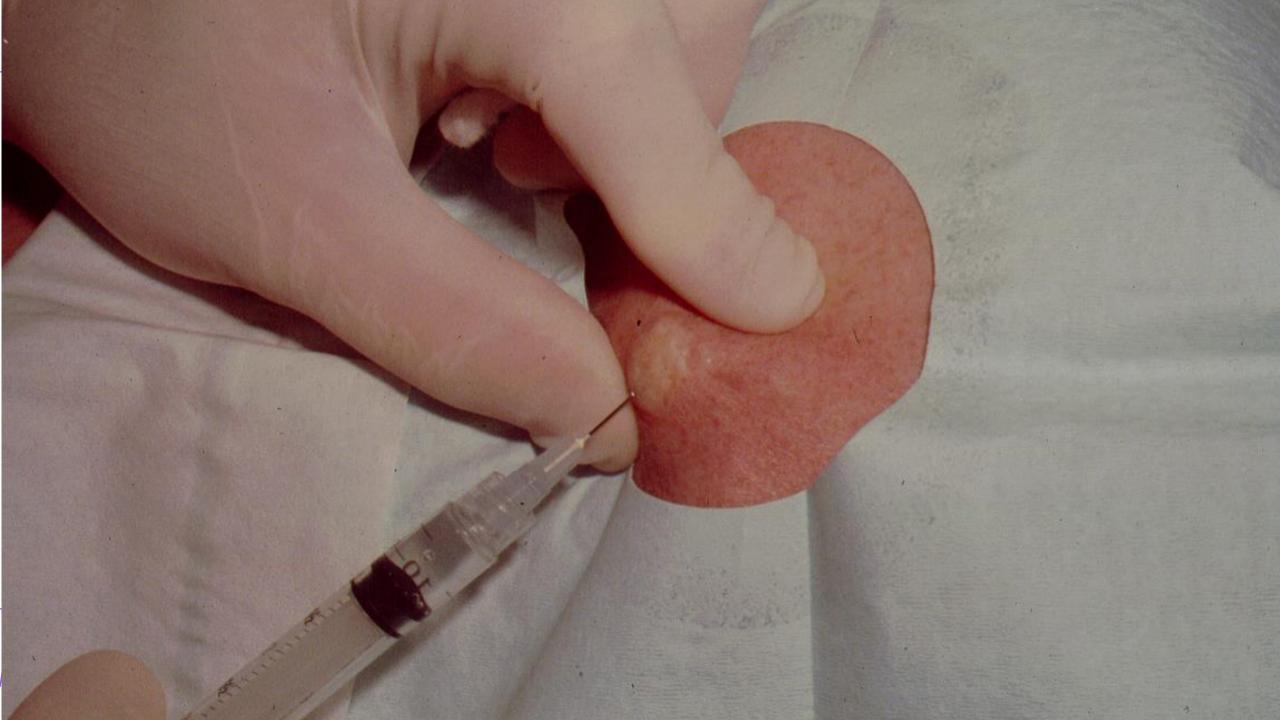
PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection

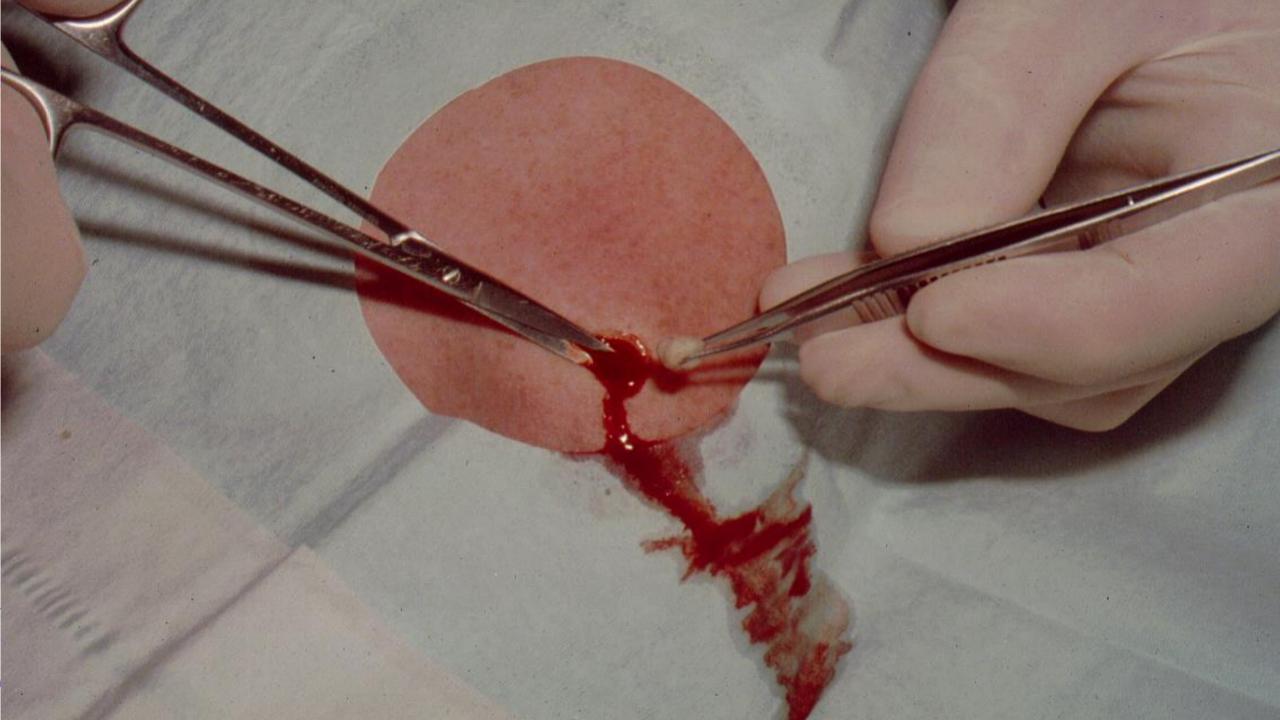
PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

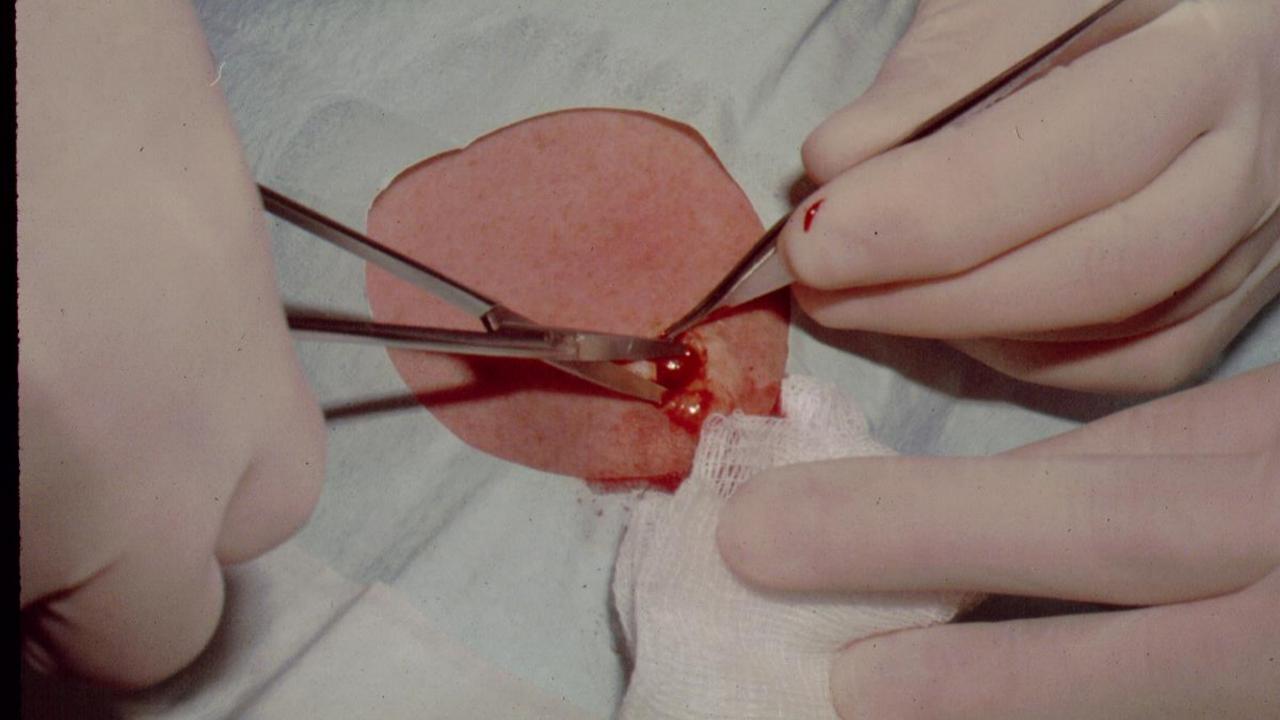
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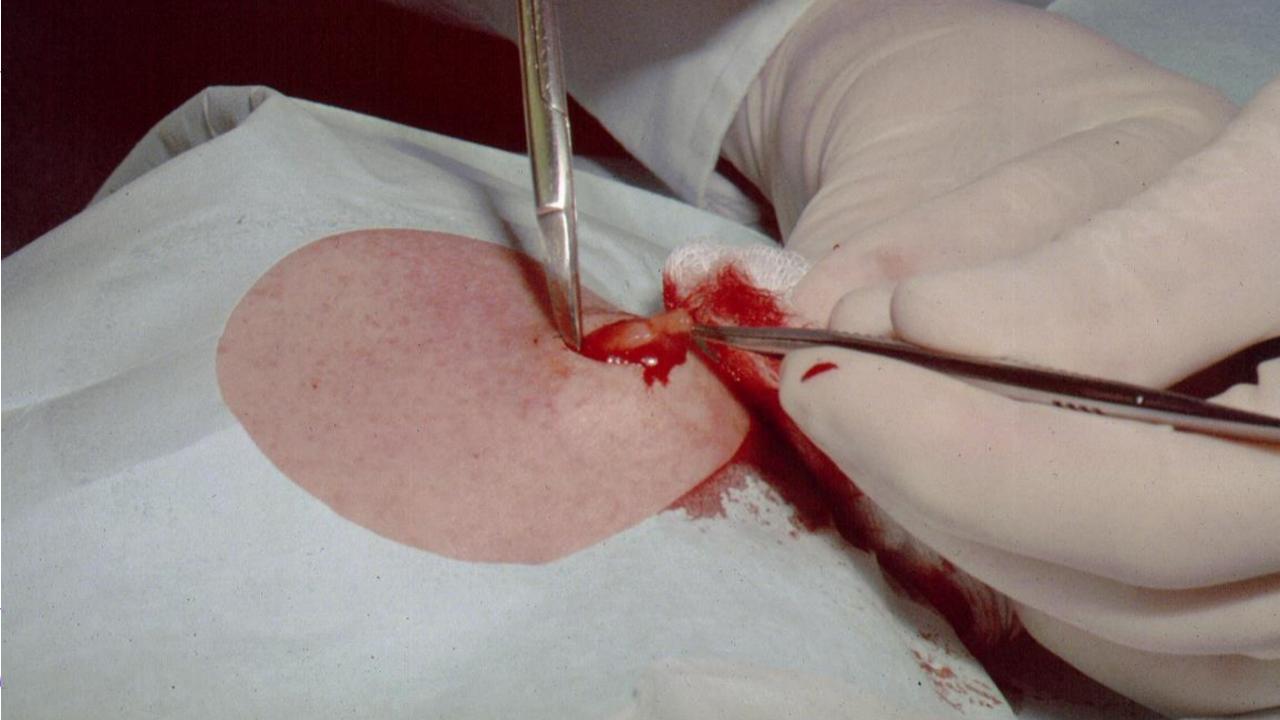


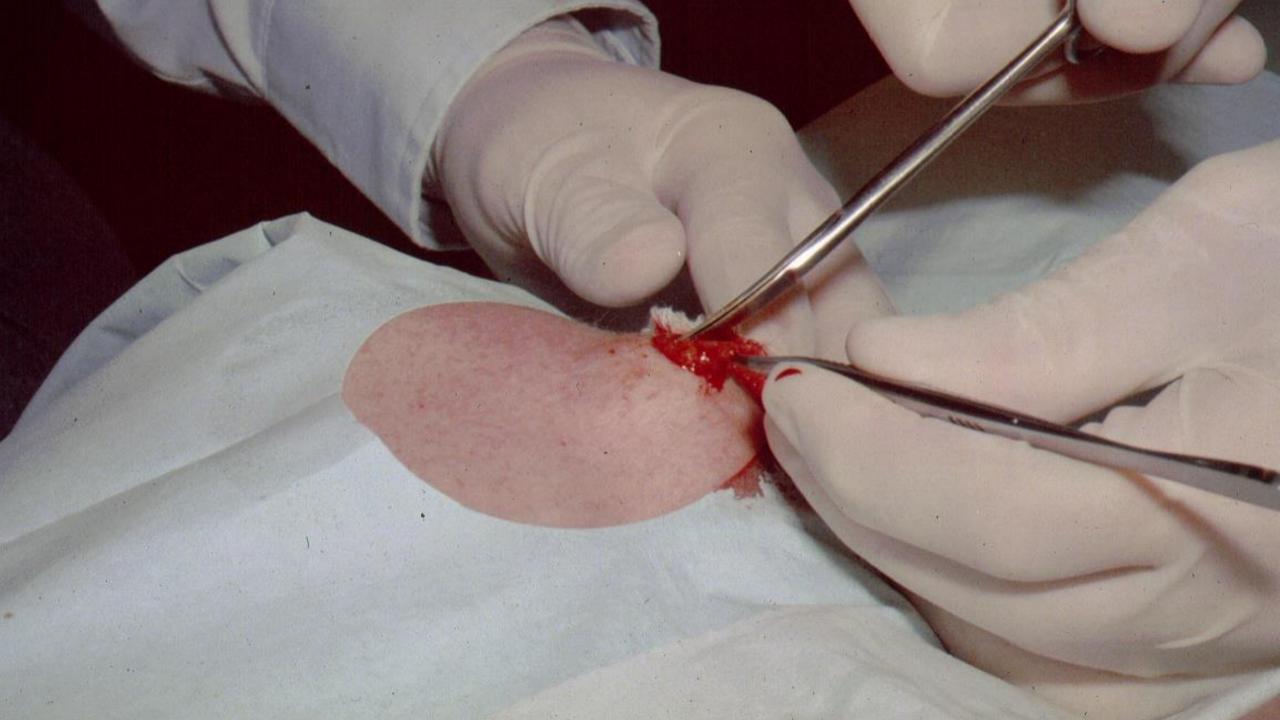


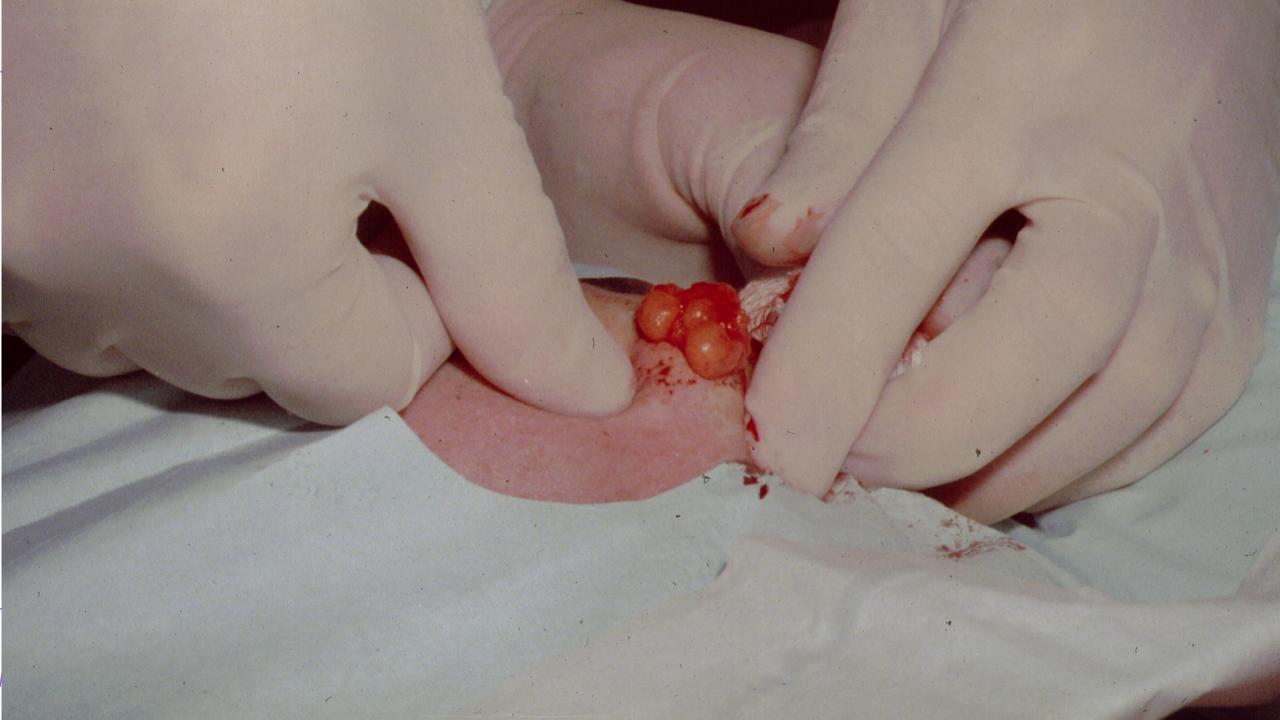


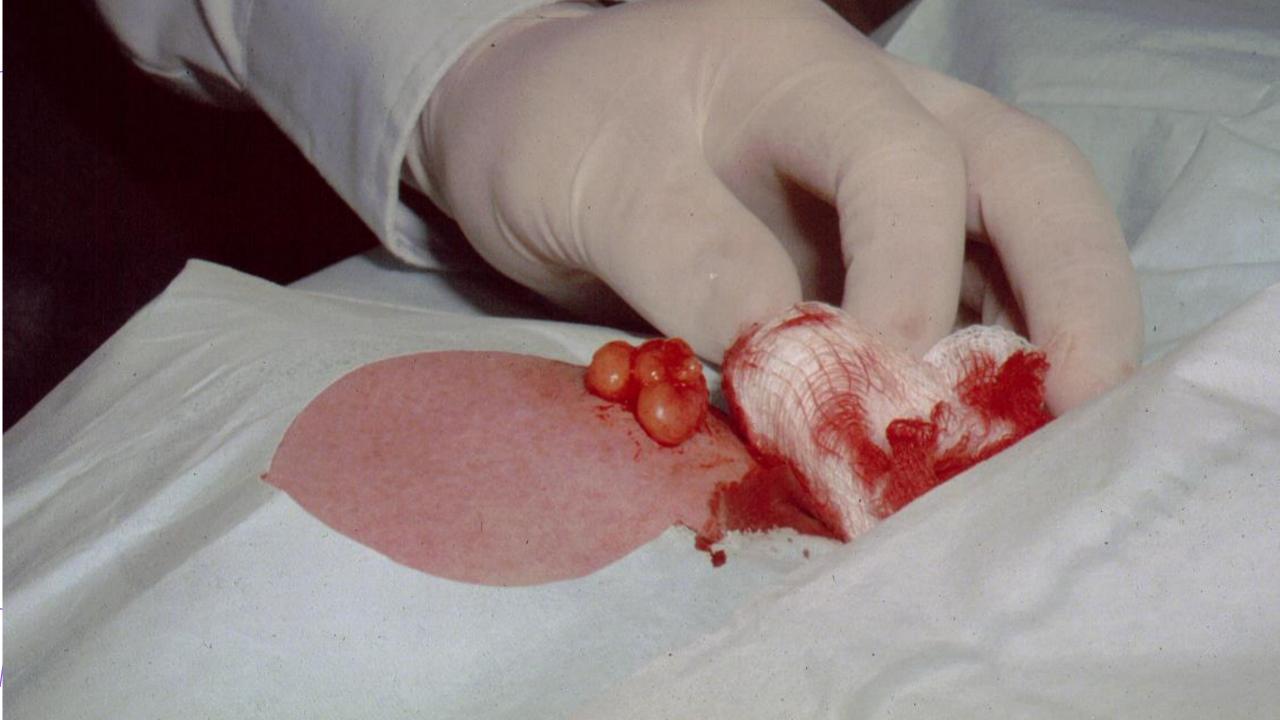


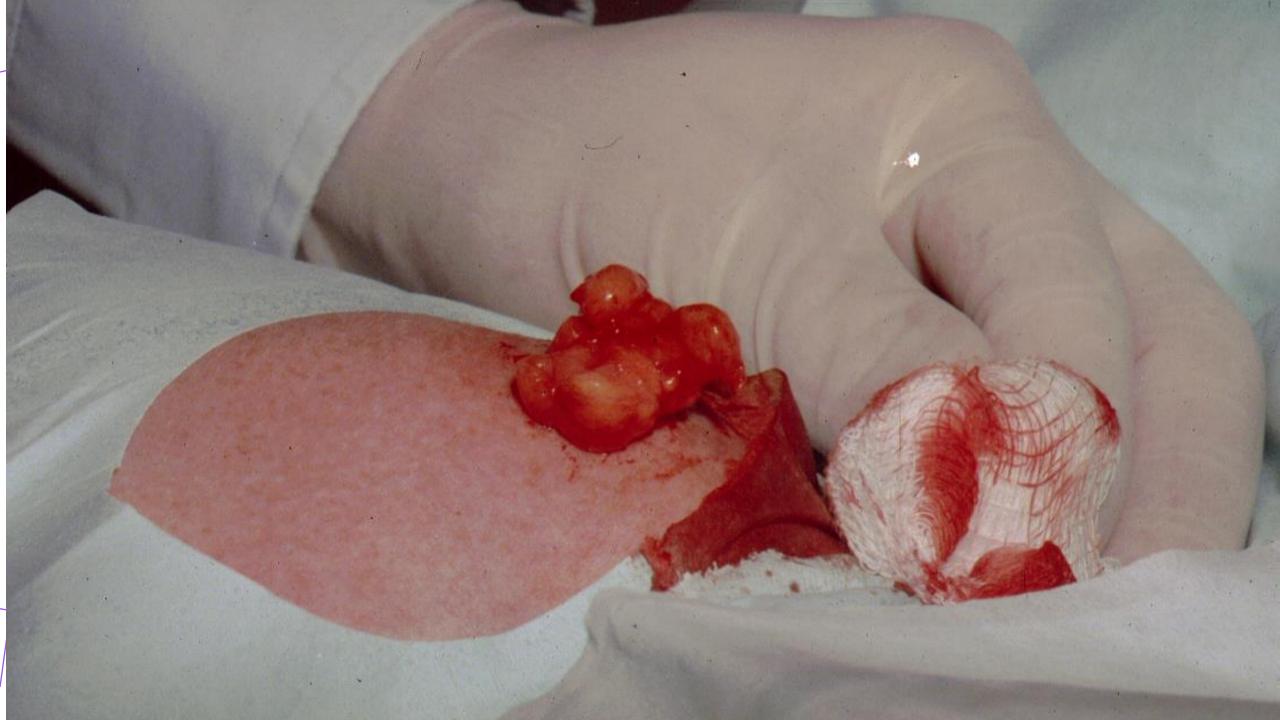


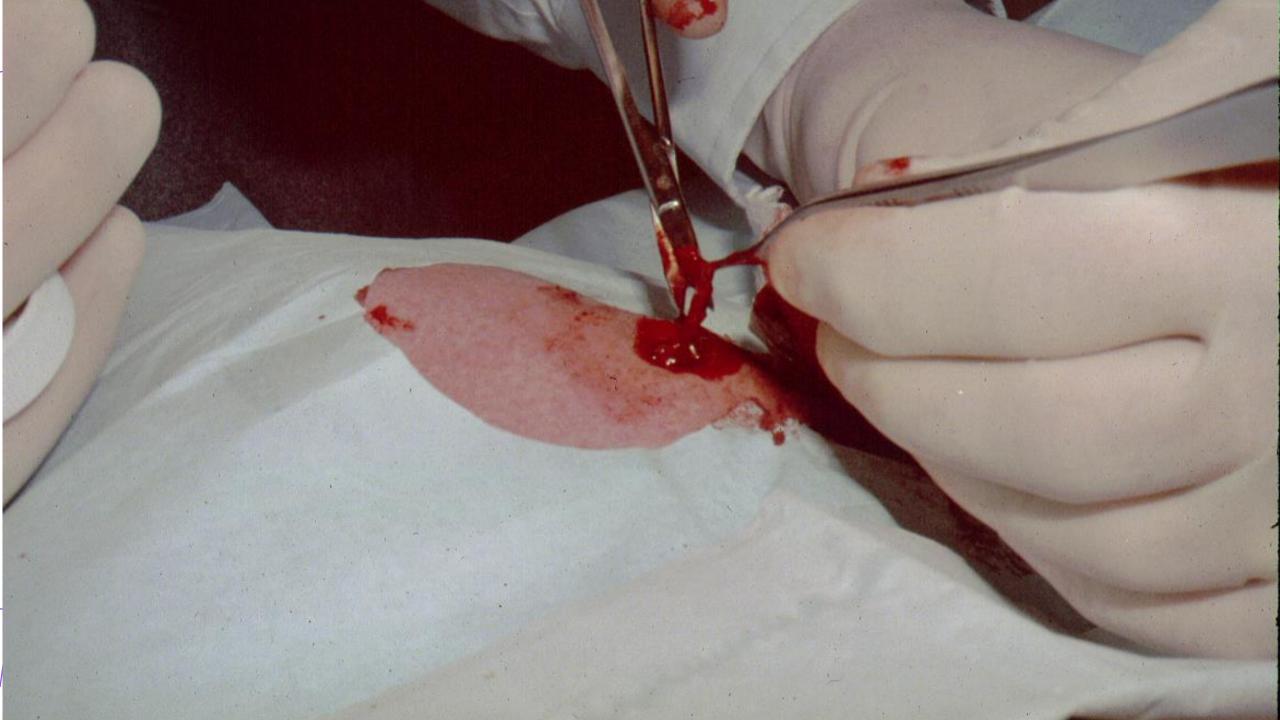


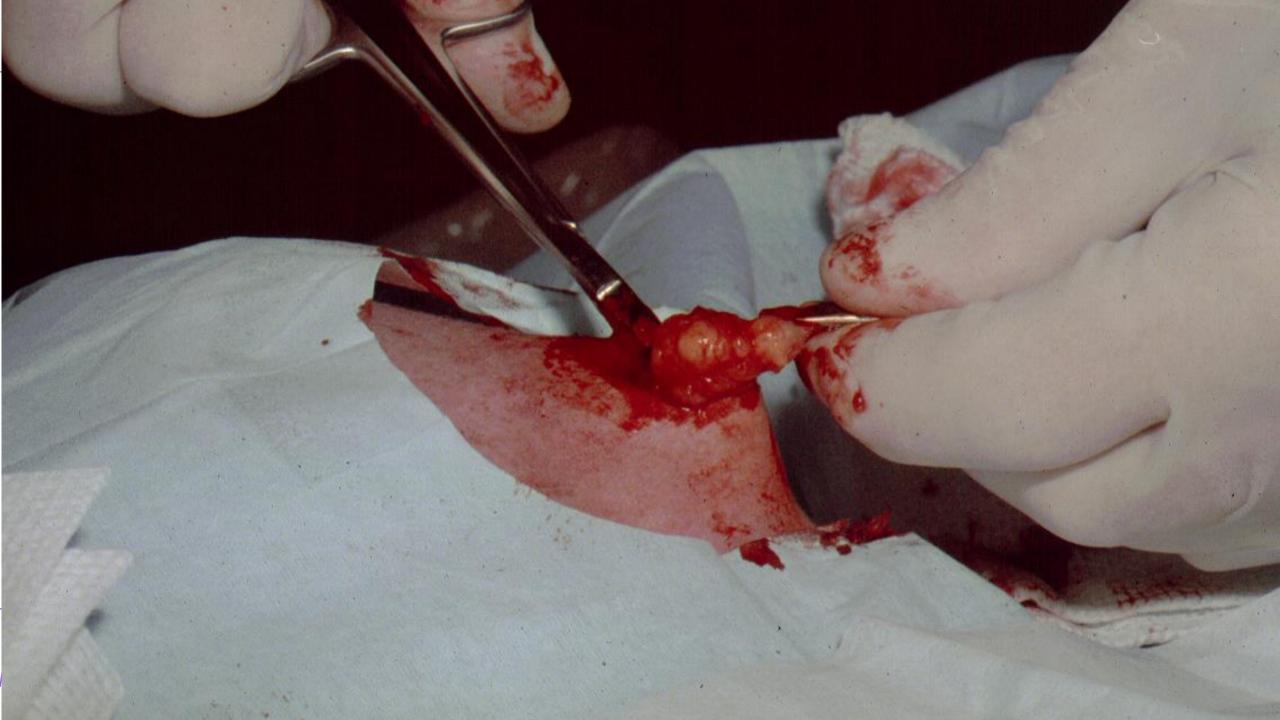






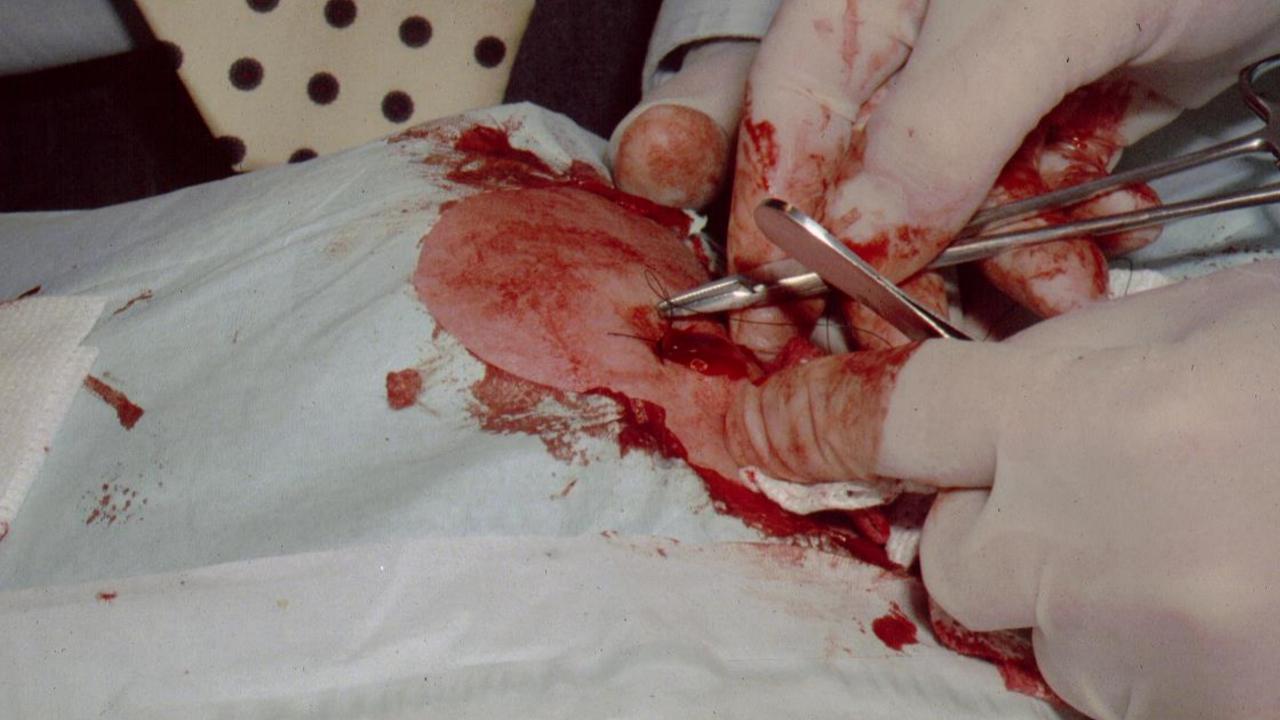














PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique
- Effectiveness

PUNCH EXCISION OF LIPOMAS

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique
- Effectiveness
- Side Effects and Cost

COSULICH M, MOLENDA MA, MOSTOW E, BHATIA AC, BRODELL RT.MINIMAL INCISION EXTRACTION OF LIPOMAS. JAMA DERMATOL.2014;150(12):1360-1361.



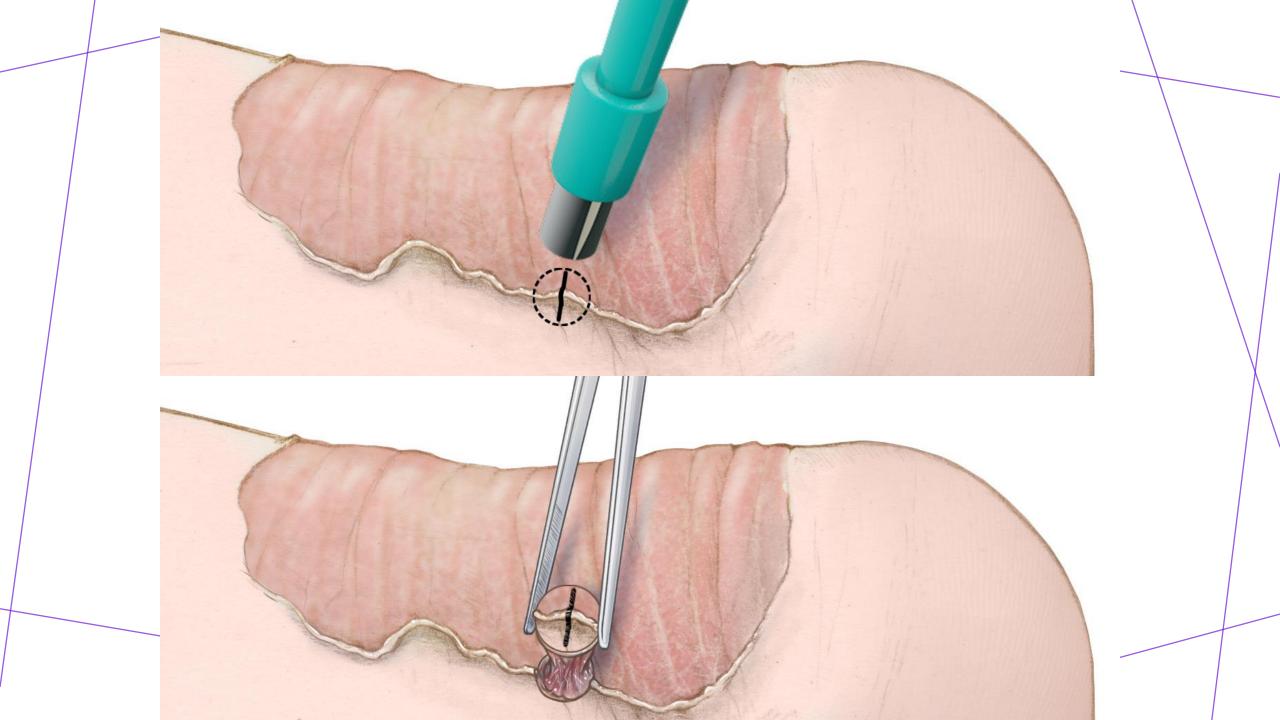
Grossing at the Bedside

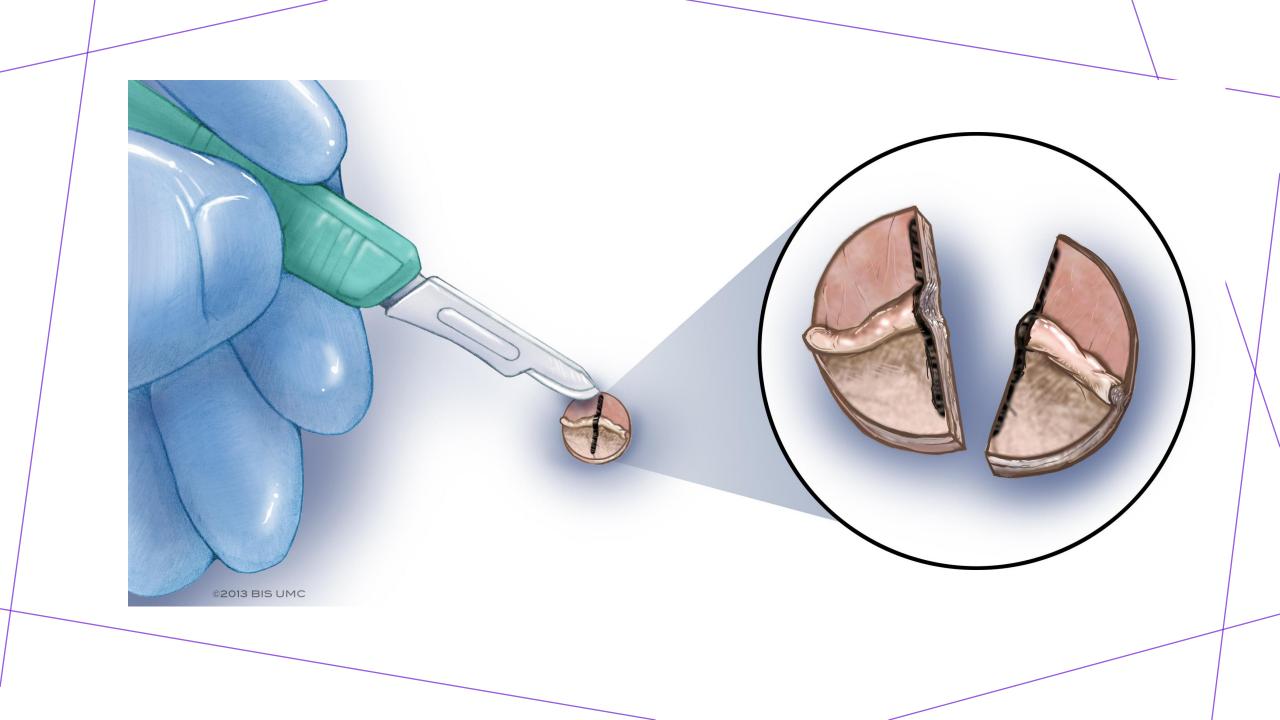
3 YEAR-OLD AFRICAN-AMERICAN FEMALE PRESENTED WITH A SLOWLY EXPANDING LESION ON LEFT POSTERIOR ANKLE

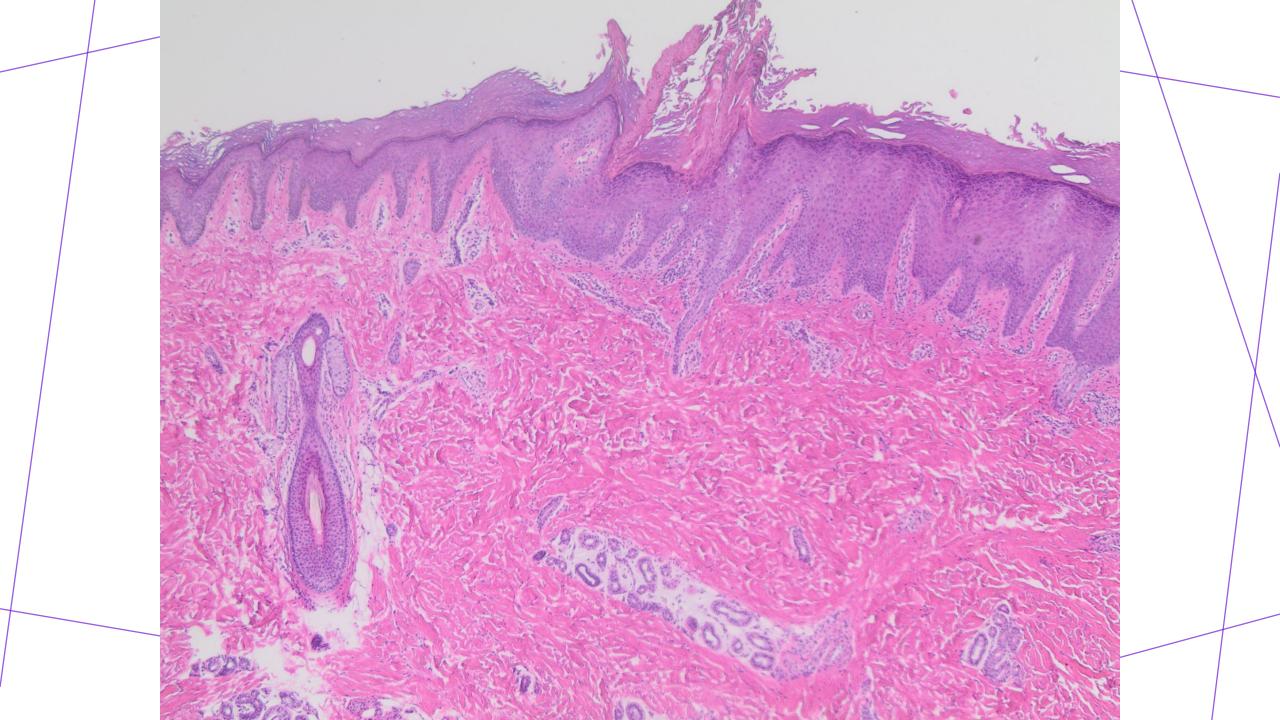


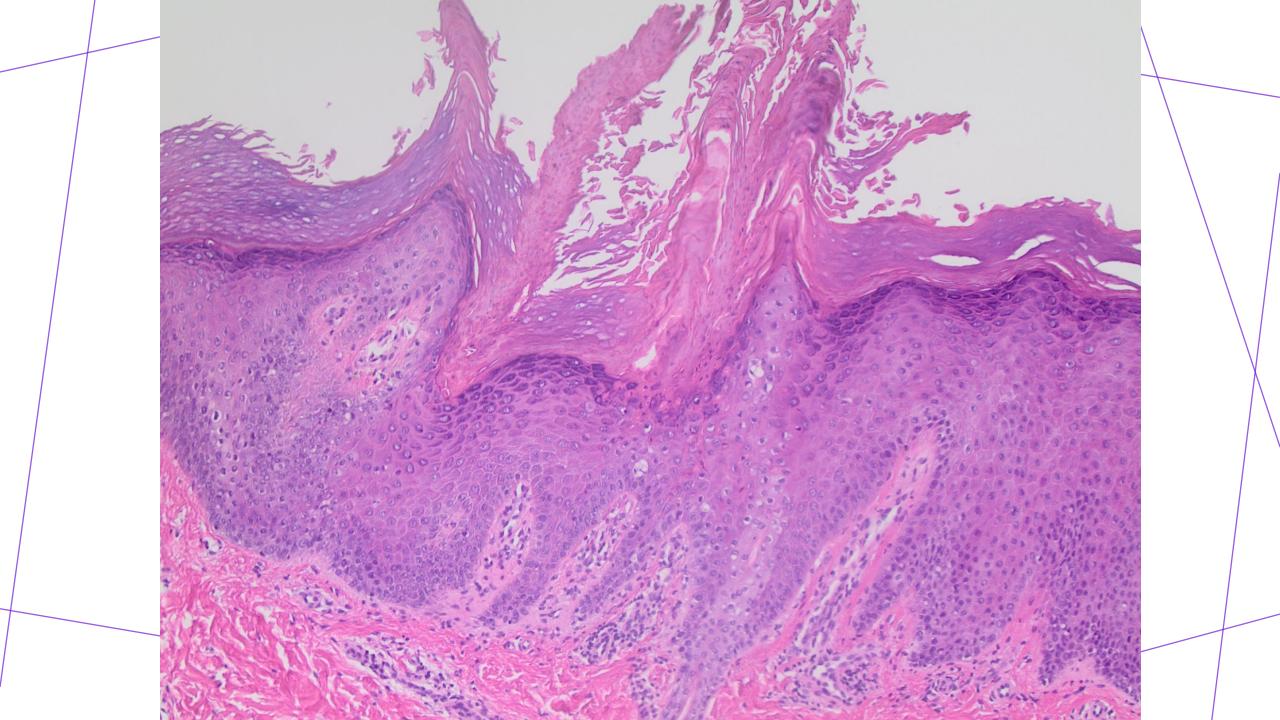


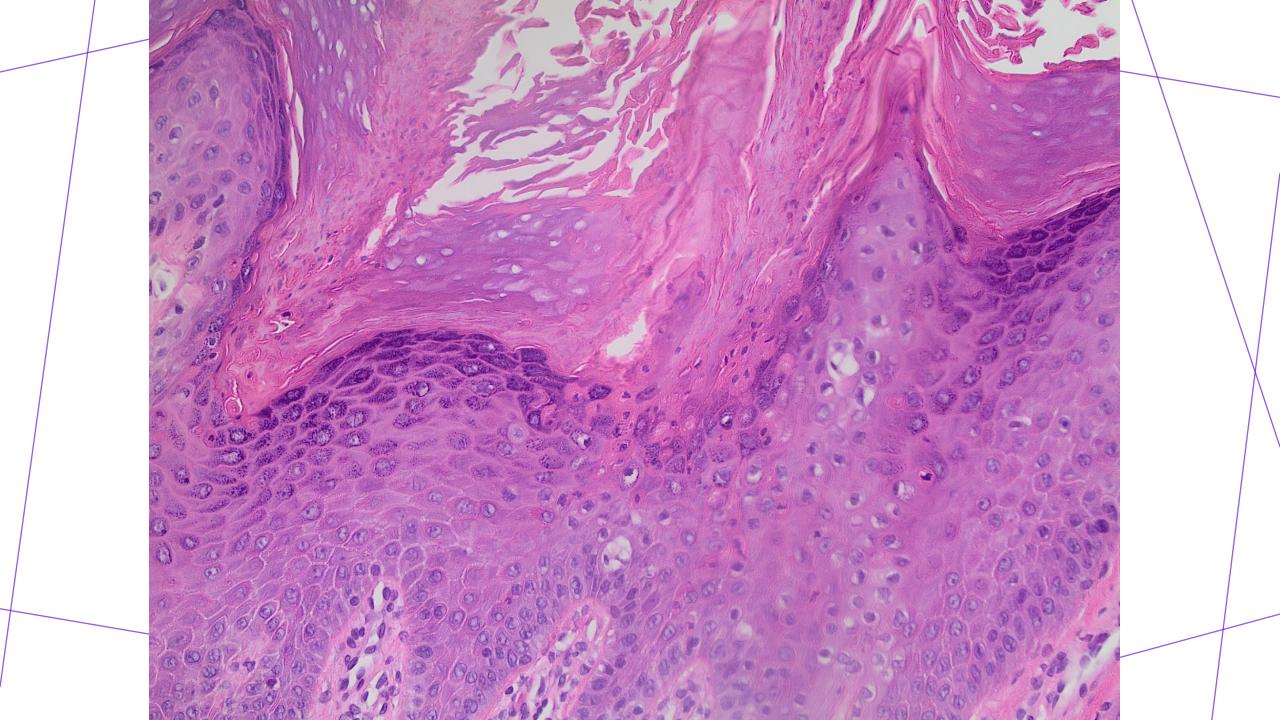
MAKING THE DIAGNOSIS...EVERY TIME!



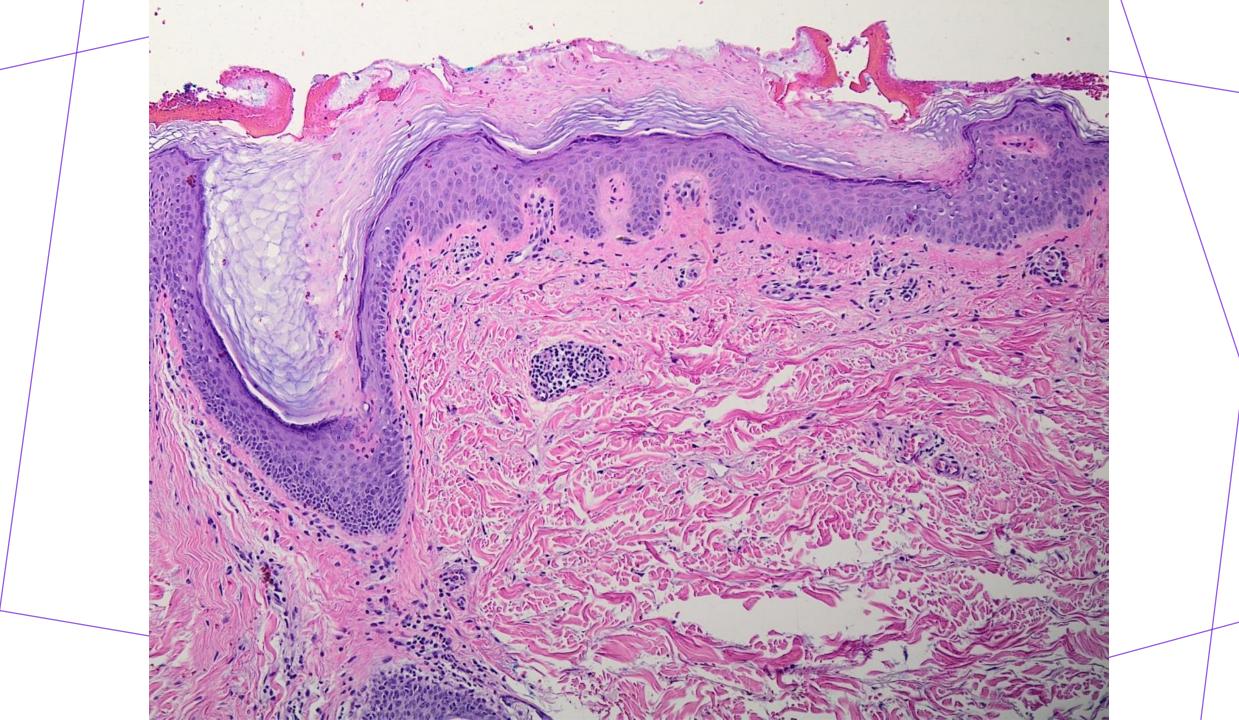








WHEN CHANCE IS ALLOWED TO HAPPEN...





REFERENCE

 Reed C; R Reddy, RT Brodell. Diagnosing Porokeratosis of Mibelli Every Time: A Novel Biopsy Technique to Maximize Histopathologic Confirmation. *Cutis.* 2016 March;97(3):188-190.



Round Punches for Oval Benign Lesions

ROUND PUNCHES FOR OVAL BENIGN LESIONS

Theoretical Basis

ROUND PUNCHES FOR OVAL BENIGN LESIONS

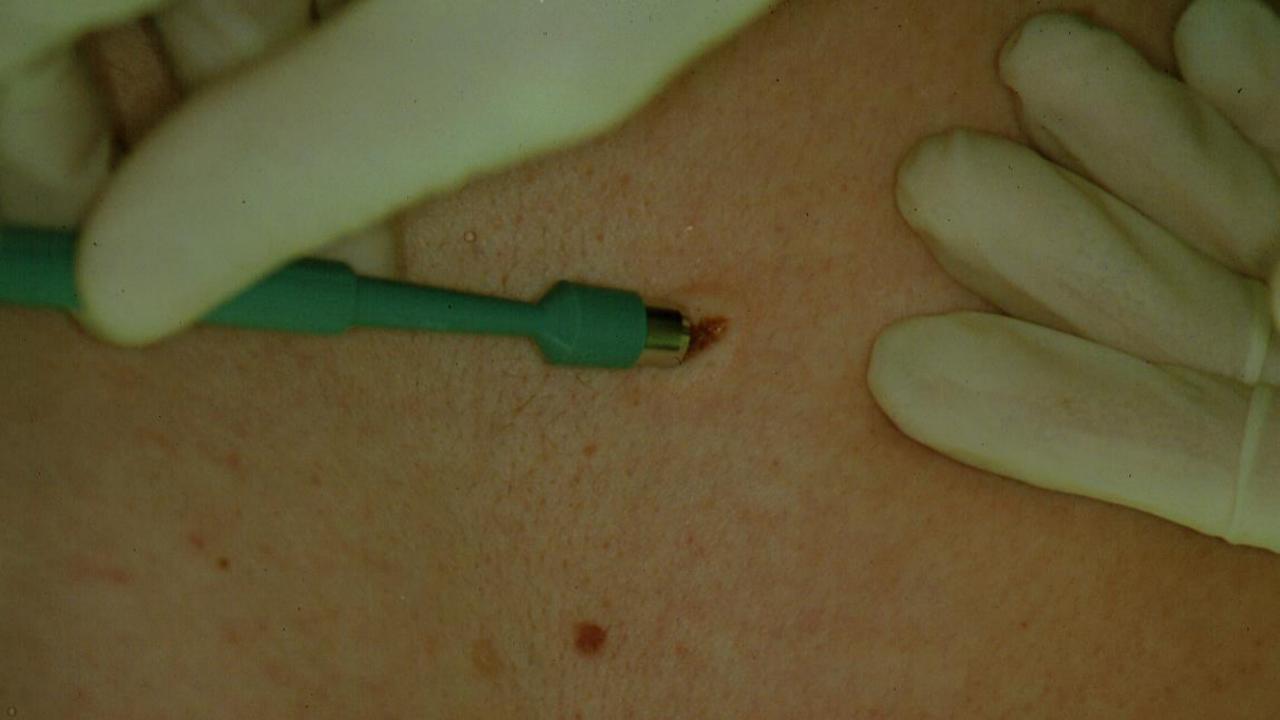
- Theoretical Basis
- Patient Selection

ROUND PUNCHES FOR OVAL BENIGN LESIONS

- Theoretical Basis
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique























Dichloracetic Acid for Xanthelasma

Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials and Technique















- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials & Technique
- Effectiveness

- Theoretical Basis/Dermatopathology
- Patient Selection
- Materials & Technique
- Effectiveness
- Side effects and cost

Haygood LJ., JDBennett, and RT Brodell. "Treatment of xanthelasma palpebrarum with bichloracetic acid." *Dermatologic surgery: official publication for American Society for Dermatologic Surgery [et al.] 24.9 (1998): 1027-1031.*

#6 DICHLORACETIC ACID FOR SEBACEOUS HYPERPLASIA







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Rosian R., JB Goslen, and RT Brodell. "The treatment of benign sebaceous hyperplasia with the topical application of bichloracetic acid." *The Journal of dermatologic surgery and oncology 17.11 (1991): 876.*